

Human Rights Organization in Jazeera

28 December 2021

A report about drones against civilians in north and east Syria

Report on violations committed and statistics and the number of casualties and the drones affiliated with the Turkish State, in which civilians and civilian medical, state and military institutions were targeted in the regions of north and east Syria from 2019 to 2021.



- **The authority of report:**

Human Rights Organization in Al-Jazeera:

Human Rights organization in Al-Jazeera : a voluntary independent civil- pluralist organization with human rights activists since its founding in 2013 it operates its activity in accordance with the decision s of the general body, Governing Council and the internal system of the organization consistent with the laws regulating civil society institutions in North and East Syria, its establishment was as an objective response to intellectual reference to human rights of the universal declaration, and all international instruments and treaties are relevant against any attack of any kind and from any authority issued.

- **The aim of the report :**

Preparation and documentation of a report on shelling by drones of the Turkish State and violations against civilians and military personnel in the north and east of Syria.

- **References and sources of information:**

In preparing the reports, the organization relied on documentation and statistics from all its branches in Al-Jazeera, Euphrates, Manbij, Raqqa and Deir Alzoz, as well as on information received from the General Command of the Internal Security Forces of Northern and Eastern Syria and interviews with the victims, eyewitnesses, media sources and legal activists from all regions of northern and eastern Syria.

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- **First : The introduction:**

- **A drone:** It is an aircraft operated and controlled by a person on the ground, these aircrafts have their origins in World War I (1914-1918), but the types currently used were developed in the 1970s.

These aircraft are widely used in the civilian widely and their use in the military field has increased to reduce the risks to pilots, on the one hand and due to cheap its cost compared to traditional aircraft, as well as their great ability to withstand and fly for relatively longer periods.

The use of this type of aircraft in armed conflict has changed many rules of humanitarian law, Since this type of aircraft was not limited to civilian use and became for war use, this has had a significant impact on many of the most important legal aspects of these small aircraft in a lot of things of legal significance one of the importance: weakening the traditional concept of the military State, changing the content of the soldier and the meaning of the small State, restricting the principle of State sovereignty and missing the principles of necessity and humanity.

The military use of a drone:

Military interest in drones has led to the development of a wide variety of drones, classified by their growing potential and military missions into many types, including:

- Tactical aircraft
- Anti-ballistic missile aircraft
- Aircraft launched from the air
- High altitude aircraft
- Medium altitude aircraft
- Helicopter take-off and landing aircraft
- Aircraft of Transport wounded and Supply
- Launch manual aircraft
- Miniature Aircraft
- Miniature Aircraft

These drones are a certain method of warfare that is used according to the aforementioned types in battlefield reconnaissance processes, troop supply, telecommunications interference, provision the information to direct the missiles, interception of enemy missiles and direct the missiles, tracking diverse targets, searching for soldiers and assassinating individuals that made a drone a highly dangerous military weapon and uses separate aircraft with pre-prepared program to achieve this objective and according to specific track(Drone) and it is known as(R p v) this type cannot be entered into its operational program and orders can be given by conversion to the receiver aviation after its launched then it's closed, this type of aircraft is used to commit

murder against civilian military targets during which it is difficult to identify the perpetrator or the State responsible for the offense committed, and the crime exceed the borders of the State, this aircraft has no external form of its specification and to which country it belongs in addition to that the principle of sovereignty and the State has become profitable and open and the use of this means would destroy opportunities for the victim in order to avoid deadly assault, it becomes almost impossible to dispose of danger in these crimes as well as the effects of are often great and the horror it causes people more than any other method due to of its nature and wide effects.

The use of drones affected on the rules of international humanitarian law and the role of the United Nations in formulating new rules and confirmed that air strikes are only lawful if they are directed against the target of a military target that is against a target whose total or partial destruction is apparent warlike interest of a combatant.

The use of this type of aircraft has changed the meaning of the small State, the absence of international responsibility and the absence of the principles of necessity and humanity contained in the rules of international humanitarian law , and on the other hand it has enabled these States to attack the nationals of other States through the direction its drone to target and kill civilians and a small State can single-handedly confront a militarily outnumbered State after it has built a fleet of drones that caused changing the meaning of a small State.

As a result, borders no longer have sanctity or significance and the threat of destruction locally is no longer confined to the parties to the conflict, but can be extended to States where drones have crossed over and killed civilians with a plan, far from any revolution or anger, this reflects a more dangerous character than a person who commit the crime under psychological stress, the operator of the drone is more dangerous due to of the accuracy with which he represents the crime and the offender has a strong chance of reaching his purpose, usually using a drone is a treacherous means of surprising the perpetrator to the victim who is not ready to defend himself and the perpetrator has an easy chance of impunity, we notice that in the drone period it is no longer possible to cope with the effects, damage, damage and premeditated murder caused beyond the limits of the State using them, the importance of that international responsibility has increased.

The damage caused by this drone may occur without any fault being attributable to the State responsible for the aircraft, it is difficult for drones to have an external form of its specification and to which country it belongs indicating their qualities and , which complicates the proof, as well as the use of this modern technique has become justified and legitimate.

On the other hand, we note that the principle of State sovereignty has been restricted, since the basic areas of territorial sovereignty are made impossible by technological advances and the most powerful technology has the capacity to carry out organized murders in other States, the gravity of such conduct does not lie in such crimes, but rather in the fact that general international law has not yet put an end to such crimes, which may reach any human being, this is the result of major scientific developments that allow drone to fly long distances in the air and to cross over the airspace of States at great speed, making it difficult to prove that to any State that belongs, this affects State sovereignty and makes it very difficult to subject this weapon to the national legislation and its observation is very difficult, Proportionality is not available due to the number of murders that result from these drone is much higher than the targeted persons and this is a major violated of the rules of international law which focus on the need to discrimination between civilians and military personnel at any times.

The principle of necessity is one of the most important principles of international law that would mitigate the scourge and effects of war and armed conflict by reducing the use of the means of violence and cruelty except to the extent necessary to achieve the purpose of war (weakening the enemy's resistance), and the principle of necessity is subject to humanitarian restrictions, and no party is allowed to use brutal methods of killing, of which drones are one of the means of such brutal methods, in addition to attacks on civilians, civilian points or attacks on wounded persons are not permitted by the principle of necessity, and the principle of humanity makes it imperative to protect civilians from the horrors of war and calls for the avoidance of acts of cruelty and brutality in combat, the deliberate killing by drone of civilians, wounded or captured or the abuse of children and women are inhumane and lead to achieve the goal of war or victory.

This situation undermines the protection of the right to life and the rule of law and the ability of the international community to maintain a solid foundation for international security.

- **Second : Legal study :**

The war zone has undergone significant change on a large scale since the adoption of the first Geneva Convention 1864 and the real beginning of the international humanitarian law in modern times and most contemporary armed conflicts now take place within the borders of States not between States (internal troubles and armed conflicts).

The means and methods of warfare have become highly sophisticated among our ancestors and the current generation, and the use of drone and drone weapons such as a radio-guided aircraft is a good example in this case.

It is logical to wonder whether international humanitarian law has been able to match all these developments and changes in the methods and means of warfare?

The answer is yes, international law through the tireless efforts of international law scholars to keep up with these developments through legal studies and on the basis of fundamental principles of substantive international humanitarian law that are closely related to these developments in armed conflicts and continue to respond the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) has been actively engaged since its establishment in promoting and preserving the values and principles of international humanitarian law to the present day.

Under the applicable laws of war, warring parties must always ensure that civilians and civilian objects are avoided from the effects of war on them to take precautionary measures to avoid any reduction in the risk of civilians being killed, wounded or property destroyed, parties should also reduce civilian harm including military operations near heavily populated areas, as well as keep civilians away from military objectives.

Whether the killings (of civilians) processes and who is been targeted outside the traditional battlefields of the drones(here we refer to Turkish marches in northern and eastern Syria) subject to the terms of reference of international humanitarian law whose basic principles include the protection of civilians or subject to the terms of reference of international human rights law in the absence of conventional armed conflict which prohibits the use of lethal force except to protect against actual threats or hostilities that pose a continuing threat to the lives of soldiers With the requirement of near certainty that no civilians will be killed or injured and with all these legal facts and justification, or subject to the terms of reference of international human rights law in the absence of conventional armed conflict which prohibits the use of lethal force except to protect against actual threats or hostilities that pose a continuing threat to the lives of soldiers With the requirement of near certainty that no civilians will be killed or injured and with all these legal facts and justification, the victims are mostly civilians.

These strikes by these aircraft operating in accordance with international humanitarian law are certainly a war crime and are not exempt from any justification or assurances that civilians will not be targeted and evading the legal and moral responsibility of such civilian victims of their attacks, as well as their continued attempts to keep these operations within broad frameworks to protect it.

Protecting their results of evaluation and review, ensuring diminished oversight and increasing confidentiality on the grounds that they are involved in the "fight against terrorism" without geographical boundaries or under the pretext of protecting Turkey's national security".

The Turkish State continues attack by a drones, continue civilian casualties and ground operations of its forces to violate international humanitarian law and its international legal obligations, it demonstrates its unwillingness to deal with damage to the civilian population and recognition and compensation them and this in clear breach of the laws of war as they do not discriminate between combatants and civilians and cause significant civilian casualties is totally disproportionate to legitimate military objectives which can be legally targeted and the burden is on the attacking party (the Turkish State) to take all feasible precautions to ensure that the objective is a fighter before an attack is launched and to reduce the damage to civilians, otherwise it is responsible to the international law to commit a war crime, as we mentioned.

-Thirdly: the statistics:

The following is a statistics of incidents in which civilians, medical, governmental and military centers and institutions were targeted in north and east Syria by a drone coming from inside Turkish territory and used by the Turkish army to target points inside Syrian territory from (2019) to (2021), the number of casualties caused by these drones and everything we have been able to document.

Seque nce	The type of violation	The place of violation	The date and time of violation	The violated authority	Victims and damages		
					killi ng	wound	Material damages
1.	Bombing of a drone	Al-Darbasiya	13/10/2019	The Turkish army	1		Material damages to the site
2.	Bombing of a drone	Qurinfal road- west of Tel Abyad	20/11/2019	The Turkish army	2	/3/ among them two women	Burning the vehicle
3.	Bombing of a drone	Kobani	22/11/2019 Around 3:45 o'clock	The Turkish army		1	demolition of homes
4.	Bombing of a drone	Al-Qamishli-Derek public road near to the village of Dakri	12/1/2020 Around 1:05 o'clock	The Turkish army	2		Damages to the targeted building
5.	Bombing of a drone	two oil stations in northern Qahtaniyah in the city of Qamishli	3/4/2020 Around 5:00 in the morning	The Turkish army			Material damages to Saeeda and Babase two oil station
6.	Bombing of a drone	Kobani	27/4/2020 Around 3:10 o'clock	The Turkish army			Damages of the garage of cars and the nearby buildings to the place of the targeting
7.	Bombing of a drone	Kobani- the village of Haleng	23/6/2020	The Turkish army	3 wo me n		Damages to the targeted building
8.	Bombing of a drone	a point belonging to the Centre for Russian Relations in Al- Derbasiya	16/7/2002	The Turkish army		An element of Syrian Democr atic Forces	Material damages to the site
9.	Bombing of a drone	Rojava center for repairing agriculture machineries and cars	20/7/2020 Around 9:40 o'clock	The Turkish army		3	Damages to the site, cars and machineries in

		in Al-Qamishli city					the center
10.	Bombing of a drone	fuel company (SADCO) in Al-Qamishli	6/8/2020 Around 6:45 o'clock	The Turkish army		1	Damages to the targeted building
11.	Bombing of a drone	Mizra Tahtanee village	18/10/2020	The Turkish army		Two elements of Syrian Democratic Forces	Burning the vehicle
12.	Bombing of a drone	Der Dijla quarry of Derek city.	4/4/2021	The Turkish army			Damages to the backhoe loader mechanism , and the quarry
13.	Bombing of a drone	Kobani road near to Qomaji village	30/7/2021	The Turkish army			Burning the vehicle
14.	Bombing of a drone	Al-hasakah- Qamishli road on Ali Farow road	19/8/2021	The Turkish army		1	Burning the vehicle
15.	Bombing of a drone	Tel Temir military council	19/8/2021 Around 6:00 o'clock	The Turkish army		/4/ elements of Syrian Democratic Forces among them two member	Material damages to the site
16.	Bombing of a drone	the house of the wounded in the village of Hemo- of Qamishli city	23/8/2021 Around 11:25 in the morning	The Turkish army		3	Burning the vehicle
17.	Bombing of a drone	Derek-Qamishli road near to Wanik village		The Turkish army			Material damages to the site
18.	Bombing of a drone	Al-Harish area belongs to Al-Hamam village in north-east Manbij city	12/9/2021	The Turkish army			Material damages and fruit-bearing trees logging
19.	Bombing of a drone	Kobani	20/10/2021 Around 3:16 o'clock	The Turkish army	3	3	Burning the vehicle and material damages to the properties

20.	Bombing of a drone	The village of Yadi Qawi on Aleppo road	23/10/2021 Around 3:16 o'clock	The Turkish army	3		
21.	Bombing of a drone	Al- Hilalia neighborhood - Qamishli city	9/11/2021 Around 3:15 o'clock	The Turkish army	3		Burning the vehicle and material damages to the properties
22.	Bombing of a drone	Kobani	25/12/2021 Around 16:00 o'clock	The Turkish army	5	4	Targeting civilians homes

- **Fourthly: the documented cases:**

- **1- A case of targeting a village of Al-Darbasiya city by a drone in Al-Qamishli:**

- **The type of violation:** targeting a village of Al-Darbasiya city in Al-Qamishli by an airstrike of the Turkish army led to a person lost his life .
- **The date of violation:** on Sunday, on 13/10/2019 .
- **The place of violation:** Jatal village of Al-Darbasiya town in Al-Qamishli .
- **The source of the news:** Human Rights Organization-General Command of Internal Security Forces in North and East Syria - General Administration of Public Security Service in North and East Syria .
- **The event:** on Sunday, on 13/10/2019 targeting Jatal village of Al-Darbasiya city in Al-Qamishli by an airstrike of the Turkish army led to a person lost his life and the victim born in 1967 .

- **2- A case of targeting a vehicle carrying /5/ people by a drone on Qurinful road located west of Tel Abyad city**

- **Type of violation:** targeting a vehicle carrying/5/ people on Qurinful road located west of Tel Abyad city with a shell from a drone caused killed and injured.
- **The date of violation:** on 20 November 2019.
- **The place of violation:** on Qurinful road located west of Tel Abyad city.
- **The source of news:** eyewitnesses- victims- media agencies- Human Rights Organization.
- **The event:** on Wednesday, on 20/11/2019 a vehicle carrying/5/ people from the same family has been targeted on Qurinful road located west of Tel Abyad city with a shell from a drone of the Turkish army caused killed and injured from the family who left the village toward city Raqqa city to escape the constant bombardment of the Turkish army and armed factions targeting their village and the nearby villages since the onset of Peace Springs Operation on 9/10/2019 ,when the cold intensified and after ten days of their displacement a number of family members returned to the village on 20/11/2019 to take supplies and winter clothing, on their way out of the village they were targeted in front of their car when they prepared to leave the village, two family members lost their lives, three others were injured and many burns, as well as looting and stealing all the house's items after the bombing.
- The testimonies of the witnesses:
The witness, her age is /50/ years: When the Turkish attack began on our area in Syria, they bombed the city of Tel Abyad, we left our house and went to Raqqa, we were sleeping on the ground and homeless, we didn't have any baggage and due to that my children decided to return to their village and home to bring some necessary needs especially with winter, on the way to the village while they were standing in front of the car to transport the items of the house, two Turkish drones were flying over the house which bombed them, My son and my nephew were killed, my son and my daughters were wounded by the bombing which caused losing their feet ,they were injured by shrapnel and several burns in whole the body, the Turkish army bombed civilians and soldiers, destroyed and robbed homes, now my two daughters are injured, they are in bad situation, I'm an elderly woman, I can't help my girls and their father is old and he can't help them, the first girl/24/ years and the second girl/25/ years, I can't support them and I have been suffering from disease and taking medication, and for two years now we've been treating girls for operations, and now there's nothing with us and it's difficult for us to pay for operations from our expense, the autonomous administration helped us to make operation for my daughter's foot, i stayed with their father in Raqqa, and my children returned home due to they didn't want to leave their property and their house and to prepare the house and live in it but the Turkish plane bombed, and at the same night they bombed my children, they took all the items from the house, took the livestock and my children's blood was on the ground.

I don't mourn my money and my home that's gone, but I mourn my son and my nephew's martyrdom, and I mourn my daughters' situation, and I want help my daughters to can live the rest of their lives due to they can't work and earn a living.

Now I'm staying in the house of strange people, i just want to return home to my village to the memory of my children who were martyred, i don't want the money, i want my land.

The witness, her age /24/: We were in our village at our house and there was nothing to worry about, i was with my brothers and sisters, and at sunset as we prepared to get out of the village, and the plane flew over our house and started bombing the village, as a result of the bombing, my brother lost his life, and my sister and I were injured in our feet, and then we went to the hospital to get treatment, and started subject to the operations of our feet.

My sister her leg has been amputated and I had a broken leg and severe wounds to my body, We've had several operations and we're still continue our treatment, my sister and I were teachers in our village, and everything was fine, we went to work and everything was fine until the Turkish bombing started that caused the displacement of the people and destroyed the village, we suffered a lot, my sister lost her foot, and She got hurt in her right ear and lost her hearing, she suffered a broken throat, she suffered severe burns to her body, I suffered severe wounds to my feet and a broken foot and a body full of shrapnel and burns, I had an operation where they put in an iron brace from the outside and then i had another operation to get the brace out, my wounds haven't healed and I have severe injuries to my ankles, I can't walk, we were bombed without warning, and within one hour the whole village was destroyed by planes and guns, the people escaped and displaced to Raqqa and elsewhere, we were bombed and we didn't do anything and we became in this situation.

The Turkish state has attacked us, and it has targeted young people, girls and homes, no one has heard our call and the Turkish State that caused the deaths of people has not been held accountable, we must unite.

Kurds everywhere have suffered from the injustice and tyranny of the Turkish State in(Ras Al-Ain - Kobani – Tel Abyad).

My sister still has shrapnel in her body and she still needs to operation, we've paid everything we have to make those operations.

We wish the help of charitable associations and organizations and that this situation will come to an end and that we will return to our homes, villages and families and demand that the perpetrators of these crimes against civilians be held accountable.



The following is a link showing what is issued ANHA about the mentioned incident :

<https://hawarnews.com/ar/haber/d8b9d8a7d8a6d984d8a9-d8b6d8add8a7d98ad8a7-d985d8acd8b2d8b1d8a9-d982d8b1d986d981d984-d98ad8b1d988d988d986-d8aad981d8a7d8b5d98ad984d987d8a7-d988d98ad8b7d8a7d984d8a8d988d986-d8a8d985d8add8a7d8b3d8a8d8a9-d982d8a7d8aad984d98a-d8a3d8a8d986d8a7d8a6d987d985-h27128.html>

- **3- A case of targeting a drone of the Turkish occupation to civilians in south of Kobani on Mamet road:**
- **Type of violation:** targeting a civilian house in south of Kobani on Mamet road by a shell of drone led to injury of a citizen in his foot.
- **The date of violation:** on Friday evening, on 22-11-2019, around 3:45 P.M
- **The place of violation:** on Mamet road in south of Kobani.
- **The source of news:** Internal Security Forces - Media Agencies - Human Rights Organization in Euphrates - Testimony of the injured citizen.
- **The event:** on 22-11-2019 at three and forty-five minutes, on Friday evening a shell from a drone of Turkish Occupation Army targeted a civilian home South of the city of Kobani, on Mamet road led to injuring a civilian and was taken to the hospital for treatment, the injured is a resident of the house, who was taken to Kobani City Hospital for treatment for having a fragment in his foot.

The General Command of the Internal Security Forces in North and East Syria issued a statement in this regard stated that: a drone of Turkish Occupation Army targeted a civilian home South of the town of Kobani in the evening on Friday 22 January that caused a resident of a house was wounded by several shrapnel and this is aimed at undermining the gains of the autonomous administration in northern and eastern Syria and the Turkish state's constant attempt to destabilize security and create the chaos.



The following is a link showing what is issued RASTI NEWS about the mentioned incident :

<https://rasti.news/%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B7%D9%82/%D8%B7%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%B1%D9%83%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%87%D8%AF%D9%81-%D9%85%D9%86%D8%B2%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%8B-%D9%83%D9%88%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%86/>

- **4- A case of targeting of a drone for a regiment on Al-Qamishli -Derek public road :**
- **The type of violation:** targeting the Martyr Davram regiment by an airstrike of the Turkish army that resulted in the loss of two lives their lives.
- **The date of violation:** on Sunday, on 12/1/2020 at 1:5 o'clock
- **The place of violation:** the Martyr Davram Regiment located on the public road Qamashli-Derek near the village of Dakri.
- **The source of the news:** Human Rights Organization-General Command of Internal Security Forces in North and East Syria - General Administration of Public Security Service in North and East Syria

- **The event:** on 12/1/2020 , on Sunday at 1:5 o'clock the Martyr Davram Regiment located on the public road Qamashli-Derek near the village of Dakri was targeted by an air raid of the Turkish army led to two elements of the regiment losing their lives.



- **5- A case of a drone targeting of two stations in northern Qahtaniyah in the city of Qamishli :**
- **The type of violation:** targeting of two oil stations by two air raids of the Turkish army led to material damage.
- **The date of violation:** on 3/4/2020, on Friday at 5 A.M in the morning, targeting Babase station and at 2;30 in the noon Saeed station has been targeted
- **The place of violation:** in northern Qahtaniyah in the city of Qamishli
- **The source of the news:** Human Rights Organization-General Command of Internal Security Forces in North and East Syria - General Administration of Public Security Service in North and East Syria .
- **The event:** on 3/4/2020, on Friday at 5 o'clock in the morning Babase station in Tel Hisnat village near to the Turkish border has been targeted by an air raid of the Turkish army, it was limited to material damage, and on the same day at 2:30 in the noon, Saeeda station in the village of Tel Khatun near the Turkish border was targeted by an air strike by the Turkish Army, it was limited to material damage.



- **6- A case of targeting of the internal security headquarter with two shells in the city of Kobani :**
- **The type of violation:** targeting of the internal security headquarter with two shells of the Turkish army led to physical damage to the site
- **The date of violation:** on Monday, on 27/4/2021 at 3:10
- **The place of violation:** the internal security headquarter in Kobani city .
- **The source of the news:** Human Rights Organization-General Command of Internal Security Forces in North and East Syria - General Administration of Public Security Service in North and East Syria .
- **The event:** on 27/4/2021, on Monday at 3:10 the internal security headquarter was targeted in Kobani city with two shells of the Turkish army and the first one fell into the car garage of the Internal Security Forces and it had a timer, where it exploded near an Asayish car and the second exploded near the Office of Oversight and Inspection car.



The following is a link showing what is issued ALARABIC about the mentioned incident :

<https://www.alarabiya.net/arab-and-world/syria/2020/04/28/%D9%85%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%B1%D9%83%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%87%D8%AF%D9%81-%D9%85%D8%B1%D9%83%D8%B2%D8%A7-%D9%84%D9%82%D8%B3%D8%AF-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%83%D9%88%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A-%D9%88%D9%84%D8%A7-%D8%A3%D8%B6%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A8%D8%B4%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A9>

- **7- A case of targeting of a drone at a house in the village of Haleng in the city of Kobani :**
- **The type of violation:** targeting a house by airstrike of the Turkish army that resulted in three female companions losing their lives .
- **The date of violation:** on 23/6/2020, on Tuesday
- **The place of violation:** the village of Haleng in the city of Kobani .
- **The source of the news:** Human Rights Organization-General Command of Internal Security Forces in North and East Syria - General Administration of Public Security Service in North and East Syria.
- **The event:** on 23/6/2020, on Tuesday a house was targeted by an airstrike of the Turkish army that resulted in three female companions losing their lives.



The following is a link showing what is issued BUYERPRESS about the mentioned incident :

<https://buyerpress.com/?p=84113>

- **8- A case of targeting a point belonging to the Centre for Russian Relations by a drone in the city of Derbasiya :**

- **The type of violation:** targeting a point belonging to the Centre for Russian Relations by an air raid of the Turkish army led to the injury of an actor of SDF .
- **The date of violation:** on Thursday, on 16/7/2020 .
- **The place of violation:** a point belonging to the Centre for Russian Relation located in the electricity center in Derbasiya city.
- **The source of the news:** Human Rights Organization-General Command of Internal Security Forces in North and East Syria - General Administration of Public Security Service in North and East Syria .
- **The event:** on Thursday, on 16/7/2020, a point belonging to the Center for Russian Relation located in the electricity center in Derbasiya city has been targeted by an air raid of the Turkish army and one of SDF elements was injured by targeting.

- **9- A case of targeting the of a drone for the Rojava center for repairing agriculture machineries and cars in the city of Qamishli :**

- **Type of violation:** targeting Rojava center for repairing agriculture machineries and cars by shell from a drone led to casualties and material damages.
- **The date of violation:** Monday 20/7/2020 at 9:40
- **The place of projectile falling:** shell from a drone fell on the northeastern side in Qamishli city near to the old station in Rojava center for repairing agriculture machineries and cars affiliated with economic commission which is far from the Turkish border a distance 500 square meters.
- **Source of the news:** human rights organization and several Media : Ronahi, Anaha , Rudaw.
- **The event:** on 20/7/2020 at about 9:40 A.M in the morning of Monday a shell fell by a drone coming from the northern side of the Turkish borders targeted Rojava center for repairing agriculture machineries and cars affiliated with economic commission of the autonomous administration in Qamishli city which is far from the Turkish Syrian border a distance 500 square meters, the shell hit in electric column in the city center and caused a material and humanitarian damages where three workers in the center were injured by shrapnel and transferred to martyr Khabat hospital , 6 cars, two agriculture tractors and two trucks, after ambulance the wounded the center were surrounded by Internal security forces that is belong to the autonomous administration who they evacuated the place from the workers and also the houses that near to place of accident, for fear of repetition after about one hour the operation imposed a security cordon on the place, and they emptied the surveillance cameras and wrote the records and after six o'clock in

the evening a Russian patrol came to the center and a seizure of the incident was written, they stated after discovering that the shell was manufactured of the Turkish state according to the piece of the shell that was scattered on the ground in the center and this shell was launched from a drone was as confirmed by the Russian patrol and some parts of the shell were taken by the patrol and the rest of the items are in the center and are photographed by the Internal Security Forces, the Internal Security Team and a team from the organization and are kept in the center.

- **The first injured** born in 1966, the injury was a fragment that hacked his chest from the right side and stayed and the fragment was still in his body.
- **The second injured**, his birth in 1970, the injury was a fragment in the left arm abs and it is still in his body.
- **The third injured** , his birth 1967, the injury was a fragment from the back in his back between his shoulders and it was taken out with surgery operation.
- According to the statement of some injured : **The wounded man**: who born in 1916 while he was at the station at his workplace, he was hit by shrapnel from the shell that hit with an electric column and hit his chest without realizing it until a worker standing next to him and told him that he was bleeding, then the workers turned next to him and he was taken by a Jeep car affiliated with the center to martyr Khabat hospital but the doctor could not remove the shrapnel from the lung and it is still inside the lung, his statements came as follow:

The statement: on 20/7/2020 on Monday at about 9:15 I was in my center is known Rojava center for repairing agriculture machineries affiliated with economic commission of the autonomous administration in(NES) when the accident happened I was in a room with some workers at that time I saw a flash of light and I heard a strong voice where I was far away from the door of room a distance 3M, I get out to see what happened there suddenly one of them told me that I was bleeding from my chest where I injured with fragment without feeling of it, the workers helped me and took me with by a Jeep when we arrived to martyr Khabat hospital the doctor cleaned the wound and bandaged it, he took X-ray to the wound site and a fragment appeared inside the lung, the doctor could not get it out ,I stayed 3 days in the hospital in the intensive care under observation, after that I knew that it was a drone came from the northern side of the Turkish Syrian border caused a humanitarian damages including injury of three workers and a material damages including three agriculture tractors with damaged wheels and the glass was broken, camion and /6/ cars and this what I saw when I returned to the center.

I call on the international community and international organization to stop the hostile practices and violations which the Turkish state commits against the civilian in (NES) although I am from Ras Al-Ain (sari kani) I lost all I have my home and my job, wherever I go I am exposed to shells here also in the place of my sustenance and my job.

We visited the Internal Security Forces Centre to inquire about their vision of the incident and they provided us with a report of the incident and a number of images showing the

fragments scattered from the shell according to their vision, as well as a video that was filmed for the place of the shell fell.



- **10- A case of targeting of fuel company (SADCOP) in the territory of Al Jazeera:**

- **The type of violation:** targeting of fuel company in the territory of Al Jazeera by a shell of a drone of the Turkish army led to a civilian injury with wounds.
- **The date of violation:** on 6/8/2020 , in the evening of Thursday at 6:45 o'clock
- **The place of violation:** fuel company (SADCOP) in the territory of Al Jazeera.
- **The source of the news:** Human Rights Organization- Internal Security Forces – witnesses .
- **The event:** on 6/8/2020, on Thursday at 6:45 o'clock a fuel company (SADCOP) in the territory of Al Jazeera has been targeted by a shell of a drone of the Turkish army led to a civilian, his birth 1995 a citizen of Al-Qamishli city being shot in the left leg by a fragment, as he worked in watering of his farmland next to the company.



- **11- A case of targeting a military vehicle by a drone in Mizra Tahtanee village :**

- **The type of violation:** targeting a military vehicle by an air raid of the Turkish army led to two elements of SDF lost their lives.
- **The date of violation :** on Sunday, on 18/10/2020
- **The place of violation:** Mizra Tahtanee village.
- **The source of the news:** Human Rights Organization-General Command of Internal Security Forces in North and East Syria - General Administration of Public Security Service in North and East Syria
- **The event:** on Sunday, 18/10/2020 a military vehicle (logistic) in Mizra Tahtanee village by an air raid of the Turkish army led to two elements of SDF lost their lives.

- **12- A case of targeting mechanism (front and backhoe loader) in quarry by a drone in Derek city :**

- **The authority of report:** Human Rights Organization in Al-Jazeera.
- **The type of violation:** targeting a front and backhoe loader mechanism in Der Dijla quarry by an airstrike of the Turkish army caused damages.
- **The date of violation:** on Monday, on 4/4/2021
- **The place of violation:** Der Dijla quarry of Derek city.
- **The source of the news:** Human Rights Organization-General Command of Internal Security Forces in North and East Syria - General Administration of Public Security Service in North and East Syria.
- **The event:** on Monday, , on 4/4/2021 a front and backhoe loader mechanism in Der Dijla quarry of Derek city has been targeted by an airstrike and caused damages.

The following is a link showing what is issued Syrian observatory for Human Rights about the mentioned incident :

<https://www.syriahr.com/%D8%B7%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%B1%D9%83%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%87%D8%AF%D9%81-%D8%A2%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D8%B1%D8%A8/431751/>

- **13- A case of targeting of a Kongra Star vehicle by a drone on Kobani-Aleppo road :**
- **The type of violation:** targeting of a vehicle affiliated with Kongra Star comrades by an air raid of the Turkish army
- **The date of violation:** on Friday, on 30/7/2021
- **The place of violation:** on Kobani-Aleppo road near to Qomaji village .
- **The source of the news:** Human Rights Organization-General Command of Internal Security Forces in North and East Syria - General Administration of Public Security Service in North and East Syria .
- **The event:** on Friday, on 30/7/2021 a vehicle belonging to Kongra Star's comrades on Kobani-Aleppo road near to Qomaji village has been targeted to an air raid of the Turkish army.



The following is a link showing what is issued AFN NEWS about the mentioned incident :

<https://anfarabic.com/%D9%83%D8%B1%D8%AF%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%A7%D9%86/tayrt-msyrt-llahtlal-altrky-tsthdf-syart-mdnyt-bryf-kwbany-72372>

- **14- A case of targeting a drone to a leader of People's Protection Units on Ali Farow Road :**
- **The date of violations:** targeting a leader in People's Protection Units by an aerial raid backed to the Turkish army lead to his martyrdom.
- **The date of violation:** on Thursday, on 19/8/2021
- **The place of violation:** Ali Farow road.
- **The source of news:** Human Rights Organization in Al-Jazeera region- media agencies- information center of the People's Protection Units.

- **The event:** on 19/8/2021, on Thursday at 16:12 o'clock the leader has been targeted by an aerial raid backed to the Turkish army led to his martyrdom, declaration of the document of the martyr through a written statement of the General Command of the People's Protection Units and contains: "The revolution of Roj Ava and northeastern Syria has become the source of freedom and coexistence of peoples that made the Turkish state and its mercenary to fight this revolution, these attacks caused insecurity of people in the region and are taking place in front of the entire world and continue till today, Despite the ceasefire the Turkish army continues its attacks particularly on civilians that caused many civilians were killed, in many times our military units were subjected to mercenary attacks but they countered and defeated them
on 19 August at 14:00, our comrade in the military council of the People's Protection Units was martyred and from the command of SDF the Comrade and as a result of a drone airstrike on Al- Haskah-Qamishli Ali Farow road.

- **The Comrade** is a Kurdish from eastern Kurdistan who participated in the ranks of the revolution on the basis of historical responsibility, he fought against all the regimes that justified the suppression and extermination of the Kurdish people and took a historic role in their struggle on all fronts of combat in Roj Ava against the war.
Martyr is a murderer and has fought an unparalleled struggle as a fighter and leader on all fronts of fighting against the enemy of humanity/ ISIS and the Turkish occupation
Performing all his duties responsibly and without hesitation,
Comrade participated in a lot of revolutionary activities that were taking place in the parts of Kurdistan, He martyred like his brother the martyr who became a symbol of all the youth of Kurdistan and martyr during his revolutionary life for more than 30 years was believed in his soul and his heart with freedom and achieved many great heroics

In the end, we recall in the leader person all the martyrs of the revolution with respect and offer our condolences to his family and our people, as we renew our promise and pledge to avenge all forms of enemy attacks.

The following is a link showing what is issued ANHA about the mentioned incident :

<https://ms-my.facebook.com/hawarnews/videos/%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%AC%D9%84%D9%87%D8%AC%D9%88%D9%85-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%B7%D8%B1%D9%8A%D9%82-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%8A-%D9%81%D8%B1%D9%88%D8%AA%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%B6%D8%AA-%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D9%84%D9%87%D8%AC%D9%88%D9%85-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%B7%D8%B1%D9%8A%D9%82-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%8A-%D9%81%D8%B1%D9%88-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%B5%D9%84-%D8%A8%D9%8A%D9%86/366248451625632/>

- **15- A case of the exposure of Tel Temir military council to an air strike by the Turkish army :**

- **Type of violation:** targeting a headquarter of Tel Temir military council by an air strike by the Turkish army led to martyrdom of four military council members.
- **The date of violation:** on 19/8/2021, on Thursday at 23:06 in Tel Temir district.
- **The source of news:** Tel Temir military council - Human Rights Organization in Al-Jazeera.
- **The event:** on 19/8/2021 on Thursday at six o'clock , Tel Temir military council subjected to an air strike of the Turkish army that led to martyrdom of four military council members, as well as many of the wounded and Many civilians were also affected in the attack.

According to the statement issued by the Military Council of Tel Temir, the result of a week's attacks by the Turkish army on Zarkan and Tel Temir and the air raid of their headquarters in Tel Temir district was revealed.

In the statement, he said that since a week the Turkish army and its mercenaries have continued targeting our people and attacks on headquarters of our forces committed to the ceasefire, Tel Temir and its villages are constantly being bombed, and the town of Zarkan, which belongs to Tel Temir and its villages, the village of Derdara, the farm and graves of Qarajna, Mustalla and Shaghili have been constantly bombed.

On(17 August 2021) Tawila village west of Tel Temir and the M4 international road were hit by artillery fire as a result of which a child and two citizens died,/16/ people were injured, the majority of them children and women and today (on 19 August 2021) At six o'clock, the Turkish occupation army launched an air strike on our headquarters in Tel Temir caused four of our comrades were martyred, as well as wounded.

The documents of our fellow martyrs in Tel Temir were uncovered to the media and public opinion, the military council member and comrade were martyred as a result of an airstrike and the Turkish occupying army.

Leader fellow from Afrin region and has participated in all military campaigns and the critical stages in Roj Ava revolution in northeastern Syria, she has participated as a leader in the Women's Protection Units /YPJ/ on the frontlines against ISIS terrorism and Turkish occupation.

The comrade since the early stages of our revolutions participated with sacrifice and honor, completed all his revolutionary tasks with sincerity and sacrifice, and our companions have participated without hesitation in the most difficult stages of the Revolution and have struggled for many years with sincerity, We in Tel Timer Military Council are not silent on any kind of aggression and will respond to attacks within the framework of legitimate

defense and the document of martyrs issued by the Syrian Democratic Forces Information center.



Our fellow martyrs, member of the Military Council of the Women's Protection Units /YPJ/, and the Military Council of the Syrian Democratic Forces , and our leader comrade of Tel Timer Military Council ,our fighting comrade in Tel Timer Military Council and the comrade , We recall all the martyrs of our Revolution as heroes with all respect and wish our people and our blessed families patience and solace.

The following is a link showing what is issued The Levant News about the mentioned incident :

<https://thelevantnews.com/2021/08/%D8%B7%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%B1%D9%83%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%87%D8%AF%D9%81-%D9%82%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%AF%D9%8A-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%AF>

- **16- A case of targeting of a drone for a car in front of a medical center in the home of the wounded in the village of Hemo- west of Qamishli :**
- **Type of violation:** targeting a commanding car in the SDF by shell of a drone from a Turkish army led to five injured including a woman.
- **The date of violation:** on 32/8/2021 on Monday at 11:25 in the morning.
- **The place of violation:** center of the house of the wounded in the western village of Hemo- Qamishli.
- **Source of news:** Human Rights Organization in Al-Jazeera –testimony of wounded- media agencies- statement issued by Internal security forces.

- **The event:** on 23/8/2021 Turkish reconnaissance flight bombed the car of the leader he is a military commander in SDF, he was visiting one of the wounded in Hemo, west of Qamishli , when he finished visiting he got in the car with his attendants then the car was bombed (white Jeep type) he was injured and two administrative civilians and one of his escort were injured, they were taken to a hospital for treatment.

The following is an administrative permit at the house of the wounded who is wounded by war, she was disabled in her foot in 2019 during the peace spring process in Tal Abyad, she was working at the war wounded center near Hemo village.

I am a resident of Afrin city and currently live in a center for the treatment of war wounded on Hemo road in the city of Qamishli and on 23/8/2021, Sunday at 10 o'clock a guest came to the center and we hosted him until (11: 25 A.M.) and then he decided to go and when they got in the car they had(white Jeep type), we stayed there waiting them until they left we heard before a reconnaissance drone several meters after leaving the car we suddenly heard sound of bombing and the place filled with shrapnel and smoke, we saw the car were shelled from the front with a rocket by a drone.

Shrapnel flattened everywhere and I felt it penetrate my body and filled my body with blood, I tried to escape toward the bushes that were on the side of the road and due to my foot was hit by a lot of shrapnel i can no longer move my left foot which is an artificial foot due to a war attack on Tal Abyad in 2019, my prosthetic foot was broken by the shrapnel and I could not move anymore, and I started screaming and asking for help, I was scared due to I was unable to move, I thought my friend who were with me had lost their lives, but I saw my friend who was with me ,she came towards me and was wounded in her hand arteries, those who were inside the car they sustained various shrapnel injuries.

About quarter of an hour sound of drone was disappeared and a car came and moved me to the hospital in Qamishli and a few minutes later they moved my colleague in a car to the hospital and then they moved the guests.

I injured with /15/ fragments on my right foot and my prosthetic foot damaged, shrapnel on my left foot stem, my right ear, my right head side, my hair cut off, shrapnel on my left eye and I stayed swollen and bluish for several days, and the shrapnel still in my body, they bandage my surgeon but they didn't get the shrapnel out.

Last night on Saturday(21) August, the Turkish army targeted a civilian in the south of Kobani and a civilian car carrying the leader who is from Kobani city and participated in all fronts of the fighting against ISIS, most recently in Deir Ezzor, while visiting the center for the wounded in Qamishli on Monday /23 August/, He was injured and two civilians from the wounded center administrators were taken to the hospital for treatment.

In addition to the escalation carried out by the mercenaries of the Turkish Army associated with the Turkish Army, the bombing of civilian homes in the town of Zarkan and Tal Temir led to martyrdom of an elderly woman and child and the serious injury of dozens of civilians.

"We in the Internal Security Forces - North and East of Syria " we call on the international coalition and the Russian Federation to carry out their obligations about conventions to guarantee the security of citizens in northern and eastern Syria which continues to be threatened by escalation and repeated targeting by the Turkish Occupation State and mercenaries of the national army affiliated with it.



The following is a link showing what is issued North Press about the mentioned incident :

<https://npasyria.com/77291/>

- **17- A case of targeting a military vehicle by a drone on Qamishli – Derek road :**
 - **The type of violation:** targeting a military vehicle by an air raid of the Turkish army and limited to material damages .
 - **The date of violation:** on Monday, 6/9/2021
 - **The place of violation:** on Qamishli- Derek road near to Waneek village
 - **The source of the news:** Human Rights Organization-General Command of Internal Security Forces in North and East Syria - General Administration of Public Security Service in North and East Syria .
 - **The event:** on Monday, 6/9/2021 a military vehicle on Qamishli- Derek road near to Waneek village has been targeted by an air raid of the Turkish army and limited to material damages.

- **18- A case of targeting a drone to Al-Hamam village located in northeast Manbij City :**
 - **Type of violation:** targeting Al-Harish area which surround the Euphrates River which belongs to the village of Hamam in north-east of Manbij, with a shell from a drone causing material damage .
 - **The date of violation:** on Sunday, on 12-9-2021.
 - **The place of fall the shell:** Al-Harish area which surround the Euphrates River which belongs to the village of Hamam in north-east of Manbij .
 - **The source of news:** Human Rights Commission in Manbij- Manbij Military Council.
 - **The event:** on 12-9-2021 on Sunday, Al-Harish area which surround the Euphrates River which belongs to the village of Hamam in north-east of Manbij, was exposed to a shell by a drone of Turkish army that led to physical damage and productive trees logging, the village of Hamam is one of the border villages between Manbij and Kobani and it has a civilian population and no military point.



The following is a link showing what is issued HAWAR ANHA about the mentioned incident :

<https://hawarnews.com/ar/haber/alahtlal-altrky-ygsf-qryh-alhmam-fy-ryf-mnbj-h55492.html>

- **19- A case of a drone targeted a civilian vehicle in Kobani city:**
- **The type of violation:** targeting a civilian vehicle of Turkish army by air raid that resulted in the loss of life of three civilians and the injury of three others, as well as numerous material damage to property.
- **The date of violation:** on Wednesday, on 20/10/2021 at 3:16
- **The place of violation:** Kobani city .
- **The source of the news:** Human Rights Organization-General Command of Internal Security Forces in North and East Syria - General Administration of Public Security Service in North and East Syria.
- **The event:** on 20/10/2021, on Wednesday at 3:16 a car was targeted by a Turkish army air strike in Kobani city, which resulted in three civilians losing their lives, three others wounded and material damage to property .



The following is a link showing what is issued BAS NEWS about the mentioned incident :

<https://www.basnews.com/ar/babat/718926>

- 20- A case of targeting a military vehicle by a drone on Aleppo road:

- **The type of violation:** targeting a military jeep with a Turkish army air raid that resulted in three comrades losing their lives as well as material damage.
- **The date of violation:** on Saturday, on 23/10/2021 at 3:16
- **The place of violation:** the village of Yadi Qawi next to the Seran restaurant on Aleppo Road.
- **The source of the news:** Human Rights Organization-General Command of Internal Security Forces in North and East Syria - General Administration of Public Security Service in North and East Syria.
- **The event:** on Saturday, on 23/10/2021 at 3:16 military jeep was targeted by a Turkish army airstrike on Aleppo road- the village of Yadi Qawi next to the Seran restaurant on Aleppo Road which led to three people lost their lives and material damage was caused to property.



- **21- A case of targeting of a civilian vehicle by a drone in Al- Hilalia district of Qamishli City :**
 - **Type of violation:** targeting a civilian vehicle by an air raid of the Turkish army led to three civilians losing their lives from the same family .
 - **The date of violation:** on Tuesday 9/11/2021, around 3:15 P.M
 - **The place of violation:** Qamishli- Al-Hilalia district
 - **The source of news:** Human Rights Organization in Al-Jazeera and information agencies and witnesses from the victims' parents and those who were at the scene .
 - **The event:** on 9/11/2021 on Tuesday at 3:15 P.M. a car was targeted by a Turkish army air raid that caused killing of three civilians from the same family, the car was carrying three people the grandfather and his grandchildren and while returning from family solace duty to their home in the town of Qamishli in Al- Hilalia neighborhood they were targeted near their home according to witnesses from the victims' family and neighbors, the raid landed directly on the driver's side of the car, as a result of which the car was ignited by fire, the people at the scene were unable to open the door of the car causing it to burning completely.
- A statement of some witnesses :
- The witness: (the victims's brother) a 68-year, he said on Tuesday on 9/11/2021 I was with my brother Yusef to do a job Until about 1 P.M. in the day of the incident, I left him to go to a family duty, my brother 's grandsons and his other grandson who is the son of niece of

my brother came by the car of his grandson to take him, while I was at my house near my brother Yusuf's house, at about 3:15 in the noon I heard the sound of a bombing and I ran out to find out what had happened and I saw the fire in front of my brother's house, I ran up to see if this car was theirs, but the people gathered were stopping me from approaching for fear of burning due to the burning inside the car and flames up to several meters and I knew the car was theirs and they were inside then their bodies were taken to the hospital we went to identify them, the bodies were charred and I knew my brother from an old wound mark on his forehead and from his watch, and my brother's grandson from the remains of his pants belt, and the other from the silver collar that was in his neck, there was still a part of it and I felt kind of collapse from the difficulty of what I saw. We are civilians in our homes, not on the fighting front of and the Turks attack us with their drone and bomb us in front of our homes, they commit heinous crimes against us for which we no longer feel secure our lives anywhere.

- The witness (mother of the second victim), a 59-year, she said I am a resident of Hasakah Province, Qamishli City, Hilali District.

On 9/11/2021 I was at home and we had workers working at our house and at about 3:15 o'clock in the afternoon I heard the sound of a bombing, I ran outside to find out what happened I saw a car burn and the Fire was rise, I tried to know what had occurred, but the neighbors were stopping me, especially those who knew the car was ours, and then I walked into my husband's brother's house near the scene, I tried to call my uncle and my son but to no avail, then I heard an ambulance and I returned to the street but the Assayish were stopping me.

The neighbors told me that the car was bombed from a drone.

Then my son came and told us that the car was ours, my uncle and my son and my nephew were inside it, when I heard that I lost consciousness and they took me to the hospital. our sons didn't attack anyone to be bombed in front of their house without mercy.

- The witness (mother of the third victim) a 52-year, she said on the day of the accident on Tuesday, 9/11/2021, in that day my son was asleep in the house until late, I tried to wake him up to go to the condolence, and he said he was going with his grandfather and then I arrived from the condolence to my house in the western neighborhood of Qamishli before them, while I was sitting I heard voices from outside I ran out to find out what had happened and neighbors told me that your nephew's car had been bombed by a drone in front of their house in Al-Hilalia district and that your son was there and lost his life and I couldn't believe what I heard, I wondered how that had happened until they told me that your father and your nephew also lost their lives, the trauma was so difficult for me, my son was spoiled s, my nephew the father of two young children and my father an old man, they became a dead body.

the plane was hovering three days before the accident, but who knew it would bomb our children and burn our hearts.



The following is a link showing what is issued RT ARABIC about the mentioned incident :

https://arabic.rt.com/middle_east/1292526-%D9%85%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%84-3-%D8%A3%D8%B4%D8%AE%D8%A7%D8%B5-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%87%D8%AC%D9%88%D9%85-%D8%A8%D8%B7%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%B1%D9%83%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%B4%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%84-%D8%B4%D8%B1%D9%82-%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7/

- **22- A case of targeting of a drone a house east of Kobani :**
- **The type of violation:** targeting of a civilian home in the eastern city of Kobani by a shell from a drone of the Turkish army resulted in the loss of five civilians lives and the injury of four others with wounds.
- **The place of violation :** house in the neighborhood of the martyr Beeman, east of Kobani.
- **The date of violation:** on 25/12/2021, on Saturday evening, around 16:00 o'clock
- **The source of the news:** Human Rights Organization in Euphrates- Eyewitnesses - Media Agencies.
- **The event:** on 25/12/2021, on Saturday evening around four o'clock in the evening, targeting a house of displaced persons from Tel Abyad in a neighborhood of the martyr Beeman, east of Kobani by a shell from a drone of the Turkish army resulted in the loss of five civilians among them three women lives and the injury of four others with wounds among them two women they were taken to the city hospital and the injured were in dangerous health.

The following is a link showing what is issued ANHA about the mentioned incident :

<https://hawarnews.com/ar/haber/e2808be2808be2808be2808be2808be2808be2808btaerh-msyrh-llahtlal-altrky-thwm-fy-smaa-kwbany-h60073.html>

28/12/2021

Human Rights Origination in Jazeera